



**Document title:** Amish Studies References for the Subject *Health Practices, Outcomes, and Services*.

**Document source:** <http://amishstudies.org/>

**About this document:** APASA makes this list available to aid researchers. This list includes most or all peer reviewed research references (e.g. journal articles, books, and book chapters) APASA is aware of that address a particular subject area. The references are sourced from the bibliography list of Anderson (2017),<sup>1</sup> with additions.

**Updates:** This document is updated periodically. If you would like to help build the list by suggesting additional references, submit your recommendations through the APASA website.

**Terms of usage:** This list is copyright APASA. It is intended for individual research purposes and may be freely copied if in its entirety and unaltered. This document is subject to copyright; the original copy and any derivative (such as a photo of the page) may not be posted on any website or altered in any way.

**Last update:** August 2022

**Citing this resource:** If this document helped you locate relevant sources for your research, you may reference it with this, or similar, text:

Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies Association. 2022. "Amish Studies References for the Subject *Health Practices, Outcomes, and Services*." Accessed [date] (<http://amishstudies.org/>).

### Topic reviews:

- Anderson, Cory, and Lindsey Potts. 2020. "The Amish Health Culture and Culturally Sensitive Health Services: An Exhaustive Narrative Review." *Social Science & Medicine* 265:113466.
- . 2021. "Research Trends in Amish Population Health, a Growing Literature about a Growing Rural Population." *Journal of Rural Social Sciences* 36(1):Article 6.
- Anderson, Cory, and Lindsey Potts. 2022. "Physical Health Conditions of the Amish and Intervening Social Mechanisms: An Exhaustive Narrative Review." *Ethnicity & Health*.
- Purnell, Larry. 2021. "Amish Literature Review." *Journal of Nursing and Researchers* 2(5):66-83.

### Reference list:

- Adams, Carolyn, and Michael Leverland. 1986. "The Effects of Religious Beliefs on the Health Care Practices of the Amish." *Nurse Practitioner* 11(3):58-67.
- Alexander, James P., Kristen Ehresmann, Jane Seward, Gary Wax, Kathleen Harriman, Susan Fuller,

---

<sup>1</sup> Anderson, Cory. 2017. "Seventy-Five Years of Amish Studies, 1942 to 2017: A Critical Review of Scholarship Trends (with an Extensive Bibliography)." *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 5(1):1-65. [Article link](#).

- Elizabeth A. Cebelinski, Qi Chen, Jaume Jorba, Olen M. Kew, Mark A. Pallansch, M. Steven Oberste, Mark Schleiss, Jeffrey P. Davis, Bryna Warshawsky, Susan Squires, and Harry F. Hull. 2009. "Transmission of Imported Vaccine-Derived Poliovirus in an Undervaccinated Community in Minnesota." *The Journal of Infectious Diseases* 199(3):391-97.
- Ali, Hammand, Karthix Kondapally, Paran Pordell, Brandi Taylor, Gisela Medina Martinez, Ellen Salehi, Stacey Ramseyer, Susan Varnes, Nikki Hayes, Sietske de Fijter, and Spencer Lloyd. 2020. "COVID-19 Outbreak in an Amish Community- Ohio, May 2020." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 69(45):1671-74.
- Amish Burn Study Group, Nicole Kolacz, Mark Jaroch, Monica Bear, and Rosanna Hess. 2014. "The Effect of Burns & Wounds (B&W) / Burdock Leaf Therapy on Burn-Injured Amish Patients." *Journal of Holistic Nursing* 32(4):327-40.
- Anderson, R., D. Goslin, L. Groff, M. Howard, P. Payne, R. Choads-Martinez, D. Abbott, N. Dragann, J. Rutt, J. Samitt, D. Holmes Morton, David Carr, B. Yingling, R.G. Kimber, E. Hershey, and D.R. Travis. 1992. "Congenital Rubella Syndrome Among the Amish — Pennsylvania, 1991-1992." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 41(26):468-76.
- Antommara, Armand H. Matheny, Christopher Collura, Ryan Antiel, and John Lantos. 2015. "Two Infants, Same Prognosis, Different Parental Preferences." *Pediatrics* 135(5):918-23.
- Armer, Jane, and M. Elise Radina. 2006. "Definition of Health and Health Promotion Behaviors among Midwestern Amish Families." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 12(3):44-53.
- Ballou, Laura. 2004. "Amish Medicinal Beliefs, Practices, and Practitioners: Medical Hegemony and Its Role in Amish Medical Decision-Making." *High Plains Applied Anthropologist* 2(24):174-84.
- Banks, Mary Jane, and Rosalie Benchot. 2001. "Unique Aspects of Nursing Care for Amish Children." *American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing* 26(4):192-96.
- Bassett, David. 2008. "Physical Activity of Canadian and American Children: A Focus on Youth in Amish, Mennonite, and Modern Cultures." *Applied Physiology, Nutrition, and Metabolism* 33(4):831-35.
- Beachy, Audrey, Esther Hershberger, Ruth Davidhizar, and Joyce Newman Giger. 1997. "Cultural Implications for Nursing Care of the Amish." *Journal of Cultural Diversity* 4(4):118-26.
- Beaudreault, Amy, S. Dee Jepsen, and Wayne Dellinger. 2009. "Designing an Agricultural Safety Intervention Program for Ohio Amish Youth." *Cases in Public Health Communication and Marketing* 3(Summer):38-58.
- Benedict, James. 2017. "The Angry Amish Grandfather: Cultural Competence and Empathy: A Case Commentary." *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 28(3):236-38.
- Bing, Elisabeth. 1975. "Lamaze Childbirth among the Amish People." *Birth and the Family Journal* 2(2):33-42.
- Blair, Robert, and Charles Hurst. 1997. "Amish Health Care." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 3(2):38-43.
- Blume, Michael. 2010. "Von Hayek and the Amish Fertility: How Religious Communities Manage to Be Fruitful and Multiply- A Case Study." Pp. 159-75 in *The Nature of God: Evolution and Religion*, edited by Ulrich Frey. Antwerpen, Belgium: Tectum.
- Boyce, Sheri L. 2011. "What Killed Leah Miller: Abuse or Natural Causes?" *Journal of College Science Teaching* 41(2):62-65.
- Brensinger, Jill, and Renata Laxova. 1995. "The Amish: Perceptions of Genetic Disorders and Services." *Journal of Genetic Counseling* 4(1):27-47.
- Brewer, Janet, and Nancy Bonalumi. 1995. "Cultural Beliefs in the Emergency Department: Healthcare Beliefs and Practices among the Pennsylvania Amish." *Journal of Emergency Nursing* 21(6):494-97.
- Briss, Peter, Laura Fehrs, Robert Hutcheson, and William Schaffner. 1992. "Rubella among the Amish: Resurgent Disease in a Highly Susceptible Community." *Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal* 11(11):955-59.

- Brown, Amy Caruso. 2017. "At the Intersection of Faith, Culture, and Family Dynamics: A Complex Case of Refusal of Treatment for Childhood Cancer." *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 28(3):228-35.
- Buccalo, Sharyn. 1997. "Window on Another World: An 'English' Nurse Looks at the Amish Culture and Their Health Care Beliefs." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 3(2):53-58.
- Buccalo, Sharyn, and Patricia Stevens. 1994. "Teaching Cultural Sensitivity to Public Health Nurses." *Multicultural Education Journal* 12(2):16-20.
- Burgus, Shari, and Amy Rademaker. 2007. "Testing a Novel Child Farm Safety Intervention for Anabaptist Audiences." *Journal of Agromedicine* 12(4):63-70.
- Campanella, Karla, Jill Korbin, and Louise Acheson. 1993. "Pregnancy and Childbirth among the Amish." *Social Science & Medicine* 36(3):333-42.
- Cassady, Joslyn, David Kirschke, Timothy Jones, Allen Craig, Ovidio Bermudez, and William Schaffner. 2005. "Case Series: Outbreak of Conversion Disorder among Amish Adolescent Girls." *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry* 44(3):291-97.
- Cates, James. 2005. "Facing away: Mental Health Treatment with the Old Order Amish." *American Journal of Psychotherapy* 59(4):371-83.
- . 2011. "Of Course It's Confidential- Only the Community Knows: Mental Health Services with the Old Order Amish." Pp. 309-16 in *Ethical Conundrums, Quandaries, and Predicaments in Mental Health Practice: A Casebook from the Files of Experts*, edited by W. Brad Johnson and Gerald Koocher. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Cavan, Ruth Shonle. 1984. "Analysis of Health Practices among the Amish with Reference to Boundary Maintenance." *Communal Societies* 4:59-73.
- Clayton, Ellen Wright, and Eric Kodish. 1999. "Baby Aaron and the Elders." *The Hastings Center Report* 29(5):20-21.
- Crawford, Stephanie, Aimée Manuel, and Bruce Wood. 2009. "Pharmacists' Considerations when Serving Amish Patients." *Journal of the American Pharmacists Association* 49(1):86-94.
- Cross, Harold, E.E. Kennel, and A.M. Lilienfeld. 1968. "Cancer of the Cervix in an Amish Population." *Cancer* 21(1):102-08.
- Cuyún Carter, Gebra, Mira Katz, Amy Ferketich, Steven Clinton, Elizabeth Grainger, Electra Paskett, and Clara Bloomfield. 2011. "Dietary Intake, Food Processing, and Cooking Methods among Amish and Non-Amish Adults Living in Ohio Appalachia: Relevance to Nutritional Risk Factors for Cancer." *Nutrition & Cancer* 63(8):1208-17.
- . 2012. "The Use of Daily Aspirin, Nutritional Supplements and Alternative Medications among Amish and non-Amish Living in Ohio Appalachia." *Nutrition & Cancer* 64(7):911-18.
- Davidson, Denise, Kelly Hughes, Ieva Minsiunaite, Elizabeth Hilvert, and Alan Shuldiner. 2018. "[Body Image and Life Satisfaction in Amish, Catholic, and Non-Religious Women.](#)" *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 6(2):174-91.**
- Deline, James, Lisa Varnes-Epstein, Lee Dresang, Mark Gideonsen, Laura Lynch, and John Frey III. 2012. "Low Primary Cesarean Rate and High VBA Rate with Good Outcomes in an Amish Birthing Center." *Annals of Family Medicine* 10(6):530-37.
- Dellasega, Cheryl, Judith Hupcey, and Kathleen Fisher. 1999. "Culturalizing Health Care for a Culturally Diverse Population." *Clinical Excellence for Nurse Practitioners* 3(1):10-15.
- DeRue, Diane, Rob Schlegel, and Jennifer Yoder. 2002. "Amish Needs and Mental Health Care." *Journal of Rural Community Psychology* E5(1).
- Dhakal, Santosh, Lingling Wang, Linto Antony, Jennifer Rank, Pauline Bernardo, Shristi Ghimire, Kathy Bondra, Christina Siems, Yashavanth Shaan Lakshmanappa, Sankar Renu, Bradley Hogshead, Steven Krakowka, Mike Kauffman, Joy Scaria, Jeffrey LeJeune, Zhongtang Yu, and Gourapura Renukaradhya. 2019. "Amish (Rural) vs. non-Amish (Urban) Infant Fecal Microbiotas Are Highly Diverse and Their Transplantation Lead to Differences in Mucosal Immune Maturation in a Humanized Germfree Piglet Model." *Frontiers in Immunology* 10(1509).
- Dickinson, Nancy, Doris Slesinger, and Patricia Raftery. 1996. "A Comparison of the Perceived

- Health Needs of Amish and Non-Amish Families in Cashton, Wisc." *Wisconsin Medical Journal* 95(3):151-56.
- Documét, Patricia, Heidi Green, Janet Adams, Lou Ann Weil, Jami Stockdale, and Yll Hyseni. 2008. "Perspectives of African American, Amish, Appalachian, and Latina Women on Breast and Cervical Cancer Screening: Implications for Cultural Competence." *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 19:56-74.
- Elmlinger, Ilene. 2014. "Meeting the Need for Hearing Screening in the Amish Community." *The Hearing Journal* 67(7):30-31.
- Esliger, Dale, Mark Tremblay, Jennifer Copeland, Joel Barnes, Gertrude Enders Huntington, and David Bassett. 2010. "Physical Activity Profile of Old Order Amish, Mennonite, and Contemporary Children." *Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise* 42(2):296-303.
- Evans, Daniel, Soren Snitker, Shih-Hsuan Wu, Aaloke Mody, Omer Njajou, Michael Perlis, Philip Gehrman, Alan Shuldiner, and Wen-Chi Hsueh. 2011. "Habitual Sleep/Wake Patterns in the Old Order Amish: Heritability and Association with Non-Genetic Factors." *SLEEP* 34(5):661-69.
- Farrar, Helen, Judith Kulig, and Janet Sullivan-Wilson. 2018. "Older Adult Caregiving in the Amish: An Integrative Review." *Journal of Cultural Diversity* 25(2):54-65.
- Finn, Julianna. 1995. "Leninger's Model for Discoveries at The Farm and Midwifery Services to the Amish." *Journal of Transcultural Nursing* 7(1):28-35.
- Fisher, Kathleen. 2002. "Lessons Learned while Conducting Research within an Amish Community." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 8(3):21-28.
- Flurry, Mitchell, Kelsie Herring, Logan Carr, Randy Hauck, and John Potochny. 2017. "Salve and Burdock: A Safe, Effective Amish Remedy for Treatment of Traumatic Wounds?" *Advances in Skin & Wound Care* 30(5):213-17.
- Fuchs, Janet, Richard Levinson, Ronald Stoddard, Maurice Mullet, and Diane Jones. 1990. "Health Risk Factors among the Amish: Results of a Survey." *Health Education Quarterly* 17(2):197-211.
- Fullenkamp, Natalie Kay. 2021. "Playing Russian Roulette with Their Kids: Experts' Construction of Ignorance in the California and Ohio Measles Outbreaks." *Social Science & Medicine* 272:113704.
- Garneau, Amélie Blanchet, Helen Farrar, HaiYan Fan, and Judith Kulig. 2018. "Applying Cultural Safety beyond Indigenous Contexts: Insights from Health Research with Amish and Low German Mennonites." *Nursing Inquiry* 25(1):e12204.
- Garrett-Wright, Dawn, M. Eve Main, and M. Susan Jones. 2016. "[Anabaptist Members' Perceptions and Preferences Related to Healthcare](#)." *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 4(2):187-200.**
- Gastañaduy, Paul, Jeremy Budd, Nicholas Fisher, Susan Redd, Jackie Fletcher, Julie Miller, D.J. McFadden, Jennifer Rota, Paul Rota, Carole Hickman, Brian Fowler, Lilith Tatham, Gregory Wallace, Sietske de Fijter, Amy Parker Fiebelkorn, and Mary DiOrio. 2016. "A Measles Outbreak in an Underimmunized Amish Community in Ohio." *New England Journal of Medicine* 375(14):1343-54.
- Gerdner, Linda, Toni Tripp-Reimer, and Bernard Sorofman. 2002. "Health Beliefs and Practices: The Iowa Old Order Amish." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 8(3):65-72.
- Gesink, Dionne, Jane Leach, Kate McBride, and Karen Bergin-Payette. 2017. "Health Priorities and Health-Seeking Behaviors of Old Order Anabaptists in Southern Ontario With Emphasis on Cancer Screening." *Journal of Transcultural Nursing* 28(6):566-72.
- Gillum, Deborah, and Beth Staffileno. 2011. "An Integrative Review of the Current Knowledge of Cardiovascular Disease and Associated Risk Factors in the Old Order Amish." *Journal of Transcultural Nursing* 22(2):182-90.
- Gillum, Deborah, Beth Staffileno, Karon Schwartz, Lola Coke, and Louis Fogg. 2010. "The Prevalence of Cardiovascular Disease and Associated Risk Factors in the Old Order Amish in

- Northern Indiana: A Preliminary Study." *Online Journal of Rural Nursing and Health Care* 10(2):28-37.
- Gillum, Deborah, Beth Staffileno, Karon Schwartz, Lola Coke, Louis Fogg, and Denise Reiling. 2011. "Cardiovascular Disease in the Amish: An Exploratory Study of Knowledge, Beliefs, and Health Care Practices." *Holistic Nursing Practice* 25(6):289-97.
- Graham, Linda, and James Cates. 2006. "Health Care and Sequestered Cultures: A Perspective from the Old Order Amish." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 12(3):60-66.
- Greksa, Lawrence, and Jill Korbin. 1997. "Influence of Changing Occupational Patterns on the Use of Commercial Health Insurance by the Old Order Amish." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 3(2):13-18,37.
- . 1999. "Bridging Cultures and Crossing County Lines: Mental Health Service/System Planning for Amish Communities in Four Northeastern Ohio Counties." Pp. 83: Ashtabula County Alcohol, Drug Addiction, and Mental Health Services Board; Geauga Community Board of Mental Health, Alcohol, and Drug Addiction Services; Mental Health and Recovery Board of Portage County; and Trumbull County Board of Alcohol, Drug, and Mental Health.
- Hairston, Kristen, Julie Ducharme, Margarita Trueth, Wen-Chi Hsueh, Ania Jastreboff, Kathy Ryan, Xiaolian Shi, Braxton Mitchell, Alan Shuldiner, and Soren Snitker. 2013. "Comparison of BMI and Physical Activity between Old Order Amish Children and Non-Amish Children." *Diabetes Care* 36(April):873-78.
- He, Shisi, Kathleen A. Ryan, Elizabeth A. Streeten, Patrick F. McArdle, Melanie Daue, Donna Trubiano, Yvonne Rohrer, Patrick Donnelly, Maryann Drolet, Sylvia Newcomer, Susan Shaub, Nancy Weitzel, Alan R. Shuldiner, Toni I. Pollin, and Braxton D. Mitchell. 2020. "Prevalence, Control, and Treatment of Diabetes, Hypertension, and High Cholesterol in the Amish." *BMJ Open Diabetes Research & Care* 8(1):e000912.
- Henderson, Jonathan, and Ran Anbar. 2009. "Care for Amish and Mennonite Children with Cystic Fibrosis: A Case Series." *BMC Pediatrics* 9(1):4.
- Hess, Rosanna. 2017. "Amish-Initiated Burn Care Project: Case Report and Lessons Learned in Participatory Research." *Journal of Transcultural Nursing* 28(2):212-19.
- . 2018. "[Amish and Mennonite Lay Caregivers' Experiences Using the B&W Burdock Leaf Treatment on Burns and Wounds: A Qualitative Study.](#)" *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 6(2):144-59.
- Hewner, Sharon. 1997. "Biocultural Approaches to Health and Mortality in an Old Order Amish Community." *Collegium Anthropologicum* 21(1):67-82.
- . 2001. "Postmenopausal Function in Context: Biocultural Observations on Amish, Neighboring Non-Amish, and Ifugao Household Health." *American Journal of Human Biology* 13(4):521-30.
- Holbreich, Mark, Jon Genuneit, Julane Weber, Charlotte Braun-Fährlander, Marco Waser, and Erika von Mutius. 2012. "Amish Children Living in Northern Indiana Have a very Low Prevalence of Allergic Sensitization." *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology* 129(6):1671-73.
- Horton, Roy, and Kent Irwin. 2018. "Providing Culturally Competent Acute Care Physical Therapy for a Complex Medical Patient of Amish Heritage." *Journal of Acute Care Physical Therapy* 9(3):121-35.
- Hostetler, John. 1976. "Folk Medicine and Sympathy Healing among the Amish." Pp. 249-58 in *American Folk Medicine: A Symposium*, edited by Wayland Hand. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Hrusch, Cara L., Michelle M. Stein, Justyna Gozdz, Mark Holbreich, Erika von Mutius, Donata Vercelli, Carole Ober, and Anne I. Sperling. 2019. "T-cell Phenotypes Are Associated with Serum IgE Levels in Amish and Hutterite Children." *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology* 144(5):1391-401.
- Hsueh, Wen-Chi, Braxton Mitchell, Rami Aburomia, Toni Pollin, Hakan Sakul, Margaret Gelder Ehm, Birgitte Michelsen, Michael Wagner, Pamela St Jean, William Knowler, Daniel Burns,

- Callum Bell, and Alan Shuldiner. 2000. "Diabetes in the Old Order Amish: Characterization and Heritability Analysis of the Amish Family Diabetes Study." *Diabetes Care* 23(5):595-601.
- Hunt, Matthew L., M. Susan Jones, M. Eve Main, Daniel Carter, Kevin Cary, and Matthew D. Hall. 2018. "[Genetic Medical Clinic in Kentucky: A Needs Assessment of Anabaptist Households.](#)" *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 6(2):159-73.
- Huntington, Gertrude Enders. 1984. "Cultural Interaction during Time of Crisis: Boundary Maintenance and Amish Boundary Definition." Pp. 92-118 in *Internal and External Perspectives on Amish and Mennonite Life 1*, edited by Werner Enninger. Essen, Germany: Unipress.
- . 1993[2003]. "Health Care." Pp. 163-89 in *The Amish and the State*, edited by Donald Kraybill. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Jackson, Benita, Tony Payton, George Horst, Thomas Halpin, and B. Kim Mortensen. 1993. "An Epidemiologic Investigation of a Rubella Outbreak among the Amish of Northeast Ohio." *Public Health Repository* 108(4):436-39.
- Jakubaschk, J., O. Würmel, and R. Genner. 1994. "Depression and Hostility in an Amish Population." *European Journal of Psychiatry* 8(1):37-44.
- Jolly, Natalie. 2017. "[Birthing New Kinships: The Cross-Pollinating Potential of Amish Health Research.](#)" *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 5(2):147-61.
- Jones, Paul, William Field, Donald Kraybill, and Stephen Scott. 2013. "[Use of Old Order Anabaptist-Produced Publications to Develop an Injury Surveillance System for Old Order Populations.](#)" *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 1(2):17-30.
- Jorgenson, Ronald, David Bolling, Omar Yoder, and Edmond Murphy. 1972. "Blood Pressure Studies in the Amish." *The Johns Hopkins Medical Journal* 131(5):329-50.
- Kahn, Steven, Richard Demme, and Christopher Lentz. 2013. "Mortality after Treating Severe Burns with Traditional Amish Home Remedies: A Case Report, Literature Review, and Ethical Discussion." *Burns* 39(2):e13-e16.
- Katz, Mira, Amy Ferketich, Electra Paskett, and Clara Bloomfield. 2013. "Health Literacy among the Amish: Measuring a Complex Concept among a Unique Population." *Journal of Community Health* 38(4):753-58.
- Katz, Mira, Amy Ferketich, Electra Paskett, Amy Harley, Paul Reiter, Stanley Lemeshow, Judith Westman, Steven Clinton, and Clara Bloomfield. 2011. "Cancer Screening Practices among Amish and Non-Amish Adults Living in Ohio Appalachia." *Journal of Rural Health* 27(3):302-09.
- Kettunen, Christine, John Nemecek, and Olivia Wenger. 2017. "Evaluation of Low Immunization Coverage among the Amish Population in Rural Ohio." *American Journal of Infection Control* 45(6):630-34.
- King, Martha. 2017. "Crafting an Amish Biomedical Landscape." *Medical Anthropology Journal* 4(1):105-22.
- Kreps, George, and Marty Kreps. 1997. "Amishizing 'Medical Care'." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 3(2):44-47.
- Kroening, Emily, and Therese Zink. 2008. "Learning from an Amish Birth." *Family Medicine* 40(2):91-92.
- Kueny, Angela, Lioness Ayres, and Toni Tripp-Reimer. 2021. "Old Order Amish Family Management of Children With Genetic Conditions." *Journal of Family Nursing*.
- Law, Jeffrey. 2014. "Newborn Screening Project for the Old Order Amish: An Interview with Dr. Victoria Siu." *The University of Western Ontario Medical Journal* 83(1):43-45.
- Lee, Yuri Anna, and Lisa Ruth-Sahd. 2011. "When the East Meets the Amish: An Application of Folk Medicine in the Amish Community." *Journal of Lancaster General Hospital* 6(3):114-18.
- Lehman, Elton. 1994. "Providing Healthcare in Amish Country." *Multicultural Education Journal* 12(2):11-15.
- Lemon, Betty Spencer. 2006. "Amish Health Care Beliefs and Practices in an Obstetrical Setting."

- Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 12(3):54-59.
- Levinson, Richard, Janet Fuchs, Ronald Stoddard, Diane Jones, and Maurice Mullet. 1989. "Behavioral Risk Factors in an Amish Community." *American Journal of Preventative Medicine* 5(3):150-56.
- London, C., J.T. Snook, V.M. Vivian, and D.L. Palmquist. 1981. "Serum Total Cholesterol (TC) and HDL-Cholesterol (HDL-C) Concentrations of Rural (Amish) and Urban Groups with Different Patterns and Levels of Physical Activity." *Federation Proceedings* 40(3):904.
- Lucas, Cheryl, Robert O'Shea, Maria Zielezny, Jo Freudenheim, and James Wild. 1991. "Rural Medicine and the Closed Society: Pregnancy Outcomes among Amish and Non-Amish Women." *New York State Journal of Medicine* 91(2):49-52.
- Main, M. Eve, Deborah Williams, and Myra Jones. 2012. "Treatment of Burns with Burns & Wounds (B & W) Ointment and Leaf Therapy." *Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine* 18(2):109-11.
- McBride, Kate, and Dionne Gesink. 2018. "Increasing Cancer Screening Among Old Order Anabaptist Women Through Specialized Women's Health and Integrated Cancer Screening Interventions." *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health* 20(2):465-78.
- Medina-Marino, Andrew, Debra Reynolds, Carol Finley, Susan Hays, Jane Jones, and Kenneth Soyemi. 2013. "Communication and Mass Vaccination Strategies after Pertussis Outbreak in Rural Amish Communities—Illinois, 2009–2010." *Journal of Rural Health* 29(4):413-19.
- Miller, G.H. 1983. "Lung Cancer: A Comparison of Incidence between the Amish and Non-Amish in Lancaster County." *Journal of the Indiana State Medical Association* 76(February):121-23.
- Miller, Kirk, Berwood Yost, Christina Abbott, Scottie Thompson, Emily Dlugi, Zachary Adams, Meryl Schulman, and Nicole Strauss. 2017. "Health Needs Assessment of Plain Populations in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania." *Journal of Community Health* 42(1):35-42.
- Miller, Kirk, Berwood Yost, Sean Flaherty, Marianne Hillemeier, Gary Chase, Carol Weisman, and Anne-Marie Dyer. 2007. "Health Status, Health Conditions, and Health Behaviors among Amish Women: Results from the Central Pennsylvania Women's Health Study (CePAWHS)." *Women's Health Issues* 17:162-71.
- Miller, Levi. 1981. "The Role of the Braucher-Chiropractor in an Amish Community." *Mennonite Quarterly Review* 55(2):157-71.
- Mitchell, Braxton, Woei-Jyh Lee, Magdalena Tolea, Kelsey Shields, Zahra Ashktorab, Laurence Magder, Kathleen Ryan, Toni Pollin, Patrick McArde, Alan Shuldiner, and Alejandro Schäffer. 2012. "Living the Good Life? Mortality and Hospital Utilization Patterns in the Old Order Amish." *PLoS ONE* 7(12):e51560.
- Morgan, Madison E., Catherine Ting Brown, Larissa Whitney, Kelly Bonneville, and Lindsey L. Perea. "An Overview of Amish Mortalities at a Level I Trauma Center." *The American Surgeon* 0(0):00031348211047218.
- Nugent, Katie, Amber Million-Mrkva, Joshua Backman, Sarah Stephens, Robert Reed, Peter Kochunov, Toni Pollin, Alan Shuldiner, Braxton Mitchell, and L. Elliot Hong. 2014. "Familial Aggregation of Tobacco Use Behaviors among Amish Men." *Nicotine & Tobacco Research* 16(7):923-30.
- Oyabu, Chiho, Miyuki Ido, and Toshiharu Sugihara. 2001. "Amish Education 1: Analysis of Health Textbooks." *Annual Report of the Faculty of Education, Gifu University, Educational Research* 3:129-50.
- Oyabu, Chiho, and Kana Oyabu. 2014. "Health Issues in Family Life." *Annual Report of the Faculty of Education, Gifu University, Educational Research* 62(2):143-51.
- Palmer, C. Virginia. 1992. "The Health Beliefs and Practices of an Old Order Amish Family." *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners* 4(3):117-22.
- Purnell, Larry D., and Eric A. Fenkl. 2019. "The Amish." Pp. 63-71 in *Handbook for Culturally Competent Care*, edited by Larry D. Purnell and Eric A. Fenkl. Cham: Springer International Publishing.

- Reed, Robert, Mark Dransfield, Michael Eberlein, Michael Miller, Giora Netzer, Mary Pavlovich, Toni Pollin, Steven Scharf, Alan Shuldiner, Don Sin, and Braxton Mitchell. 2017. "Gender Differences in First and Secondhand Smoke Exposure, Spirometric Lung Function, and Cardiometabolic Health in the Old Order Amish: A Novel Population without Female Smoking." *PLoS ONE* 12(3):e0174354.
- Reed, Robert, Anna Reed, Patrick McArdle, Michael Miller, Toni Pollin, Alan Shuldiner, Nanette Steinle, and Braxton Mitchell. 2015. "Vitamin and Supplement Use among Old Order Amish: Sex-Specific Prevalence and Associations with Use." *Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics* 115(3):397-405.e3.
- Reiling, Denise. 2002. "Boundary Maintenance as a Barrier to Mental Health Help-Seeking for Depression among the Old Order Amish." *Journal of Rural Health* 18(3):428-36.
- Reiter, Paul, Mira Katz, Amy Ferketich, Electra Paskett, Steven Clinton, and Clara Bloomfield. 2009. "Complementary and Alternative Medicine Use among Amish and Non-Amish Residents of Ohio Appalachia." *Online Journal of Rural Nursing and Health Care* 9(2):33-44.
- Rieman, Mary, Melissa Hunley, Lori Woeste, and Richard Kagan. 2008. "Is There an Increased Risk of Burns to Amish Children?" *Journal of Burn Care & Research* 29(5):742-49.
- Rieman, Mary, and Richard Kagan. 2012. "Development of a Burn Prevention Teaching Tool for Amish Children." *Journal of Burn Care & Research* 33(2):259-64.
- Rieman, Mary, Alice Neely, Steven Boyce, William Kossenjans, Paula Durkee, Jacquelyn Zembrodt, Barbara Puthoff, and Richard Kagan. 2014. "Amish Burn Ointment and Burdock Leaf Dressings: Assessments of Antimicrobial and Cytotoxic Activities." *Journal of Burn Care & Research* 35(4):e217-e23.
- Rogers, Amelia, Michael Horst, Frederick Rogers, John Lee, and Michael Reihart. 2013. "From the Barn to the Operating Room and Back: The Amish Way of Life Leads to Improved Throughput and Outcomes Following Trauma." *Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery* 75(5):916-18.
- Rohr, Joseph M., Kristine L. Spears, Jenenne Geske, Birgit Khandalavala, and Mindy J. Lacey. 2019. "Utilization of Health Care Resources by the Amish of a Rural County in Nebraska." *Journal of Community Health* 44(6):1090-97.
- Rohrer, Kristyn, and Lauren Dundes. 2016. "Sharing the Load: Amish Healthcare Financing." *Healthcare* 4(4):92-101.
- Sauder, Michael. 2020. "[Choosing Whom to Trust: Autonomy versus Reliance on Others in Medical Decision Making among Plain Anabaptists.](#)" *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 8(1):59-64.**
- Schwieder, Elmer, and Dorothy Schwieder. 1975. *A Peculiar People: Iowa's Old Order Amish*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Sharpnack, Patricia, Mary Quinn Griffin, Alison Benders, and Joyce Fitzpatrick. 2010. "Spiritual and Alternative Healthcare Practices of the Amish." *Holistic Nursing Practice* 24(2):64-72.
- . 2011. "Self-Transcendence and Spiritual Well-Being in the Amish." *Journal of Holistic Nursing* 29(2):91-97.
- Sherman, Christopher. 2014. "Respecting Cultural Differences: Alternatives for the Amish Community to Combat Health Care Costs." *Undergraduate Research Journal for the Human Sciences* 13.
- Showalter, Anna. 2000. "Birthing among the Amish." *International Journal of Childbirth Education* 15(4):10-11.
- Sieren, Shelby, Meghan Grow, Matthew Good Smith, Gretchen Spicer, James Deline, Qianqian Zhao, Mary Lindstrom, Anne Bradford Harris, Angela Rohan, and Christine Seroogy. 2016. "Cross-Sectional Survey on Newborn Screening in Wisconsin Amish and Mennonite Communities." *Journal of Community Health* 41(2):282-88.
- Snitker, Soren, and Alan Shuldiner. 2004. "BMI in the Old Order Amish." *Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise* 36(8):1447; author reply 48.



- Snook, J.T., D.L. Palmquist, A.L. Moxon, A.H. Cantor, and V.M. Vivian. 1983. "Selenium Status of a Rural (Predominantly Amish) Community Living in a Low-Selenium Area." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 38(4):620-30.
- Stein, Michelle M., Cara L. Hrusch, Justyna Gozdz, Catherine Igartua, Vadim Pivniouk, Sean E. Murray, Julie G. Ledford, Mauricius Marques dos Santos, Rebecca L. Anderson, Nervana Metwali, Julia W. Neilson, Raina M. Maier, Jack A. Gilbert, Mark Holbreich, Peter S. Thorne, Fernando D. Martinez, Erika von Mutius, Donata Vercelli, Carole Ober, and Anne I. Sperling. 2016. "Innate Immunity and Asthma Risk in Amish and Hutterite Farm Children." *New England Journal of Medicine* 375(5):411-21.
- Tell, Shoshana. 2012. "Medical Genetic Research on the Amish: From Genetic Tourism to Community Health Centers." *Einstein Journal of Biology and Medicine* (1):18-24.
- Thomas, Melissa, Usha Menon, Steven Ferguson, and Margaret Hiermer. 2002. "Health-Related Research among Amish Women: A Review of Findings." *Current Women's Health Reports* 2:208-13.
- Thompson, Kimberly, and Kasper Kisjes. 2016. "Modeling Measles Transmission in the North American Amish and Options for Outbreak Response." *Risk Analysis* 36(7):1404-17.
- Trier, Kathy. 1991. "Assessment of Health Needs in Rural America: A Comparison of Amish and Non-Amish Families." *Sociological Practice* 9:153-69.
- Trinkle, Krystal Melich. 2016. "Amish Culture and Their Utilization of Burns and Wounds Ointment for the Treatment of Burns." *Holistic Nursing Practice* 30(2):78-87.
- Troyer, Henry. 1988. "Review of Cancer among 4 Religious Sects: Evidence that Life-Styles Are Distinctive Sets of Risk Factors." *Social Science & Medicine* 26(10):1007-17.
- . 1994. "Medical Considerations of the Amish." Pp. 68-87 in *Internal and External Perspectives on Amish and Mennonite Life 4*, edited by James Dow, Werner Enninger, and Joachim Raith. Essen, Germany: Unipress.
- Von Heeringen, Jochem, and Thomas McCorkle. 1958. "Culture and Medical Behavior of the Old Order Amish of Johnson County, Iowa." *Bulletin of the State University of Iowa Institute of Agricultural Medicine* (2):1-30.
- Waltman, Gretchen. 1996. "Amish Health Care Beliefs and Practices." Pp. 23-41 in *Multicultural Awareness in the Health Care Professions*, edited by M. Julia. Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Weller, Gregory E. R. 2017. "Caring for the Amish: What Every Anesthesiologist Should Know." *Anesthesia & Analgesia* 124(5):1520-28.
- Wenger, Anna Frances. 1994. "Health and Health Care Decision-Making: The Old Order Amish." Pp. 88-110 in *Internal and External Perspectives on Amish and Mennonite Life 4*, edited by James Dow, Werner Enninger, and Joachim Raith. Essen, Germany: Unipress. Also reprinted as Wenger, Anna Frances. 1995. "Cultural Context, Health, and Health Care Decision Making." *Journal of Transcultural Nursing* 7(1):3-14.
- Wenger, Olivia, Mark McManus, John Bower, and Diane Langkamp. 2011. "Underimmunization in Ohio's Amish: Parental Fears Are a Greater Obstacle than Access to Care." *Pediatrics* 128(1):79-85.
- Westman, Judith, Amy Ferketich, and Ross Kauffman. 2010. "Low Cancer Incidence Rates in Ohio Amish." *Cancer Causes and Control* 21(1):69-75.
- Weyer, Sharon, Victoria Hustey, Lesley Rathbun, Vickie Armstrong, Samantha Reed Anna, Jeanna Ronyak, and Carol Savrin. 2003. "A Look into the Amish Culture: What Should We Learn?" *Journal of Transcultural Nursing* 14(2):139-45.
- Wiggins, Lois. 1983. "Health and Illness Beliefs and Practices among the Old Order Amish." *Health Values* 7(6):24-29.
- Wittmer, Joe, and Arnold Moser. 1974. "Counseling the Old Order Amish Child." *Elementary School Guidance and Counseling* 8(4):263-71.
- Yoder, Jonathan, and Mark Dworkin. 2006. "Vaccination Usage among an Old-Order Amish Community in Illinois." *Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal* 25(12):1182-83.

- Yoder, Karen Kay. 1997. "Nursing Intervention Considerations among Amish Older Persons." *Journal of Multicultural Nursing & Health* 3(2):48-52,60.
- Yost, Berwood, Christina Abbott, Scottie Thompson Buckland, Mary Whitmoyer, and Kirk Miller. 2020. "[Psychological Stress and Birth Outcomes in Amish Women Before and After the Nickel Mines Shooting](#)." *Journal of Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies* 8(1):75-84.**
- Zhang, Man, Kathleen A. Ryan, Emerson Wickwire, Teodor T. Postolache, Huichun Xu, Melanie Daue, Soren Snitker, Toni I. Pollin, Alan R. Shuldiner, and Braxton D. Mitchell. 2019. "Self-Reported Sleep Duration and Pattern in Old Order Amish and Non-Amish Adults." *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine* 15(09):1321-28.